

TABLE OF SAW MILLS.—CONCLUDED.

Location.	Name of Mill.	No. Saws.	Capacity— Fl. per day.	Power.	Cost	Present Occupants.
TUOLUMNE—continued.						
Haslin's Ranch.....	Empire.....	2	8,000	steam.	\$3,500	Bradford, Way & Co.
Sugar Pine Creek.....	Fletchers.....	2	5,000	water.	20,000	A. Fletcher.
Sullivan's Creek.....	Center.....	2	5,000	steam.	5,000	Carter & Co.
" ".....	Hydes.....	2		water.	2,500	M. Hyde.
" ".....	Longeways.....	1			2,500	D. Longeway.
Turnback Creek.....	Chalmers.....	2		steam.	2,500	H. G. Chalmers.
" ".....	Smiths.....	2			3,000	S. & D. Smith.
YOLO COUNTY.						
Washington.....	Washington.....	2		"	2,000	Hunt & Co.
Woodland.....	Woodland.....	2		"	1,000	Samuel Shryack.
YUBA COUNTY.						
Deadwood Creek.....	Deadwood.....	1	16,000	"	6,000	Springer & Co.
Dry Creek.....	Dry Creek.....	1	8,000	water.	3,000	
" ".....	Sharon Valley.....	1	10,000	"	4,000	Crane & Bros.
Galena Hill.....	Weed's Point.....	1	4,000	steam.	4,000	J. Mumtz.
Knox Road.....	Sweetzer & Co.'s.....	1	12,000	"	4,000	Springer & Co.
Moonshine Creek.....	Moonshine.....	2	12,000	steam.	5,000	Charles Bennett.
New York Ranch.....	Ryants.....	1	4,000	"	3,000	Ryant & Co.
Oak Valley.....	Oak Valley.....	1	4,000	"	4,000	J. R. Ridcont.
Oregon Hill.....	Brooks.....	1	15,000	"	8,000	Union Lumber Co.
" ".....	Baslaway.....	1	15,000	"	6,000	J. F. Smith.
Strawberry Valley.....	Challenge.....	1	15,000	steam.	8,000	Union Lumber Co.
" ".....	Cottage.....	1	15,000	"	8,000	" " "
" ".....	Excelsior.....	1	15,000	"	8,000	" " "
" ".....	Independence.....	1	20,000	"	10,000	" " "
" ".....	Mammoth.....	1	17,000	"	10,000	" " "
" ".....	Union.....	1	15,000	"	10,000	" " "

MANUFACTURES—MISCELLANEOUS.*

There is probably no State in the American Union that is provided by nature with all the varied facilities for carrying on every species of manufacturing, in a greater degree than is the case in California. The rigors of climate, and the extremes of temperature, which prove such a serious drawback to enterprises of this character in the Northern States, are here unknown; and in no portion of this State is there a day when manufacturing operations are interrupted by inclement weather. The water power distributed over the State in localities highly favorable to manufacturing enterprises, is inexhaustible in its extent; and there is no scarcity of fuel, furnishing steam power where it is required. Timber of the best quality, with all the other needed necessities, is abundant. Such are the advantages for carrying on every department of manufactures, that the time is not far distant, when all articles needed for home consumption, all that we eat, drink, or wear, will be produced here; and the immense sums paid for articles imported from abroad, retained in this State to assist in developing its inexhaustible resources. The aids to manufactures afforded by the State have been numerous and liberal; and several of the munificent premiums offered by the Legislature have been already awarded to the pioneers in the manufacture of staple fabrics among us.

A considerable portion of the labor of the convicts in the California State Prison is let out to contractors at a rate of about thirty-one cents per day. While we do not approve the bringing into competition of the labor of this class with that of the honest citizen, in the emergency of the case, this is an evil which seems unavoidable. Of the number of convicts employed by contract, 150 are engaged on harness and whips, 88 are making shoes, 63 making up woollen goods, 33 at work in the cooper shop, 30 manufacturing blank books, and 20 engaged on wagons and carts.

The low rate at which Chinese labor can be had in California, affords certain manufacturing advantages which are not possessed by any other portion of the country.

*The returns of the Internal Revenue Department referred to in this part of the work are those of the First District, comprising the counties of San Francisco and San Mateo. In the Classified Business Directory, pp. 385 to 568, will be found, arranged under appropriate heads, the different mercantile and mechanical firms on the Pacific Coast.