

tunnels requiring the labor of years was considered as unbusiness-like, the accumulated treasures were taken for investments in the cities and farming regions which promised a more certain return, if not so large, and the mountains were abandoned by the greater portion of their population. But the resources of the mining counties are not only unexhausted but are scarcely developed. Tuolumne is an example of the others. In the production of fruits there is no locality or country on earth superior to that portion of the Sierra where the line of deep snows. Grapes grow to perfection, and the wine and brandy manufactured is of the best quality. The mulberry tree flourishes luxuriantly, and the silkworm that feeds on the leaves is healthy and spins a superior quality of silk. Vegetables of the finest varieties are produced, and grain successfully cultivated. Such is proven to be the capacity of Tuolumne, and a greater wealth than ever the mines produced awaits the prosecution of the agricultural interest, of which the leading branches shall be horticulture and sericulture. Perfect titles to land, whether mining or farming, are the great desideratum. The mines, however, are by no means exhausted, but by the aid of improved processes and a better knowledge of industry, new and encouraging developments are made that give promise of restoring the great mining interest to its former importance. With abundant population and well directed labor the placer and quartz mines will continue to furnish their treasures for ornamentation and circulation from the midst of fertile fields, vine-clad hills, and prosperous manufactories. The great canals that have been constructed to conduct the water from the deep cañons to the mountain ridges will furnish means for irrigation and propelling machinery, thus saving the labor of the past for faster and useful purposes. Tuolumne occupies a section of the western slope of the Sierra, the eastern portion being high and difficult of access, gradually descending to the western extremity. Forests of pine and oak are found in every part, adding to the natural wealth and aiding in the development of the resources. The principal rivers are the Stanislaus, running along the northern border, and the Tuolumne, with many branches in the interior.

Officers: Henry B. McNeil, County Judge; Isaac J. Potter, Clerk, Recorder, and Auditor; Edward R. Galvin, District Attorney; David E. Baxter, Sheriff, and Tax Collector; Daniel M. Kentfield, Treasurer; Thomas C. Birney, Assessor; A. B. Beauvais, Surveyor; Charles Burden, Coroner, and Public Administrator; John Murnan, Superintendent Public Schools.

Turlock, Stanislaus Co, P O 13 miles s e of Modesto

ALLEN JAMES M, proprietor Turlock Hotel
Bailey George, butcher
Fulkerth & Scott, blacksmiths
Giddings & Ward, agents Wells, Fargo & Co, and general merchandise
Ingie T M, general merchandise
JEFFERS & DAVIS, blacksmiths, and wagon makers

Jordan W M, barber
LANDER P C, postmaster, and varieties
Lander R R, tinsmith
Mitchell J W, grain warehouse
Purdy & Anderson, liquor saloon
Robinson & Penter, liquor saloon
Russell H C, proprietor Farmers' Hotel
Simon, Jacobs & Co, genoral merchandise

Tuscan Springs, Tehama Co, P O address, Red Bluff, 7 miles e of Red Bluff
Bradley J C, hotel

Tustin City, Los Angeles Co, P O 42 miles s e of Los Angeles

Dickerman H H, general merchandise
Freeman G W, blacksmith
Freeman Royal, teacher
Jacobs Thomas, architect and builder
Leihye J M Rev, clergyman
Nettleton —, broom factory
Nichols E R, surveyor
Robinson L S, painter
Tustin Columbus, postmaster
Utt L, hotel

Tuttletown, Tuolumne Co, P O address, Columbia, 6 miles n w of Sonora
Byhout E, restaurant
Leach Thomas, liquor saloon
Swerer S W, general merchandise

Twelve Mile Bar, Plumas Co, P O address, Spanish Ranch, 14 miles n w of Quincy
Hyde C W, hotel

Twelve Mile House, Sacramento Co, P O Coy Z T, postmaster

Twenty-Six Mile House, Stanislaus Co, P O 25 miles n of Modesto
Dowde G W, liquor saloon
Smith Austin, postmaster, and blacksmith

Two Rocks, Sonoma Co, P O 16 miles s w of Santa Rosa
Schoobeda J B, postmaster
Wiegand Charles, hotel

Ukiah, Mendocino Co, P O and county seat, is pleasantly located in a beautiful valley of the same name on Russian River, and on the inland mail route from San Francisco to Humboldt and the north. The place was first settled in 1856, and has prospered with the growth of the surrounding country, of which it is the trading center. The county buildings, public halls, schools and churches, are such as would be a credit to any town, and the private residences are neat and comfortable. A fine Court House of brick, erected at a cost of \$42,000, occupies a conspicuous position, and a large two-story school house of the same material, costing \$10,000, is an evidence of the taste and prosperity of the citizens. Two Banks are engaged in a large and profitable business. In the surrounding region important discoveries of quicksilver-bearing veins have recently been made, and mining will be added to the resources of the place. The soil of Ukiah Valley is very fertile, and farms, orchards, and gardens are cultivated. The climate is most agreeable and healthy, the water pure, and the scenery romantic and picturesque, making it a pleasant and attractive place of residence. The *Mendocino Democrat*, and the *Democratic Dispatch*, are published weekly.

Ackerman Charles H, harness and saddlery
Arnold & Co, livery and feed stable
BANK OF UKIAH, Saml Wheeler, cashier
Barber E W, confectionery, and bakery
Barnes T L, physician
Barnes W H, shoe maker
Bond J L, physician
BOND & KELTON, attorneys at law
Briggs M C, liquor saloon
Brunner F, stoves, tinware, gas fixtures, agricultural implements, etc
Burger C H, butcher
Buselmeier H, gunsmith
Carothers Thomas L, attorney at law, and notary public
Carpenter A O, photographer
Carter G W, liquor saloon
Chambers Benjamin, liquor, and billiard saloon
Chambers J K, attorney at law
Charlton & Phelps, blacksmiths
Cleveland Lucy Miss, millinery, and dress making
Coffin J W, glove manufacturer
DONOHUE J H, cashier Branch Santa Rosa Bank, and county assessor
Ellis N, merchant
Ford, Heald & Co, general merchandise
Forse W H, proprietor Ukiah and Cloverdale Stage Line
Fowzer James, attorney at law
GESSLER FRANK, furniture, cabinet maker, and upholsterer
Gibson & Son, general merchandise
Gilmor & Luedke, watch makers and jewelers
Hagan W M, liquor saloon
Haile Joseph S, attorney at law
Hargis M Rev, clergyman, (Meth)
Harrison Richard, attorney at law
HART J S, books, stationery, tobacco, and fancy goods
Heisel P, shoe maker
Hildroth Robert, butcher
Hoffman C, general merchandise
Holliday W F, contractor and builder
Hughes J H, auctioneer
Isbell & Gibson, proprietors Ukiah Flour Mills
Jamison & Neece, proprietors Ukiah and Big River Stage Line
Justice & Rutter, millinery
King E W, physician

ETNA INSURANCE COMPANY, of Hartford, has been established 56 years, and has paid over \$40,000,000 Losses.