

546 PACIFIC COAST BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

Sloeum Clay, billiard saloon
Smick —, clergyman (Prosb)
Sonzer P D, barber
Stanton H C, postmaster, and general merchandise
Swick B F, dentist
VAN BUREN JOHN D, stage proprietor, agricultural implements, forwarding and commission, and agent Wells, Fargo & Co
Wagner George, livery stable
Watson & Lane, attorneys at law
Willis William H, attorney at law, and Register U S land office
Winston William C, proprietor Roseburg Hotel
Woodruff Jonathan, physician, and druggist
Woodward W G, harness and saddlery
Wright & Carlon, livery stable

Rye Valley, Baker Co, P O, 35 miles s e of Baker City

Blain W, hotel
Brickroux C, blacksmith
Brouk D S, liquor saloon
Craven W, blacksmith
Erwin Y A, butcher
Fernald Walter, postmaster
Knoss M, general merchandise
Seguin C, bakery

Salem, Marion Co, P O, Incorporated city of 5,000 inhabitants. County seat, and capital of the State, is beautifully situated on the east bank of the Willamette, surrounded by a broad and fertile prairie, and is the center of one of the richest sections of the State. The river is navigable to this point for three-fourths of the year, during which period a busy commerce is carried on. The Oregon and California Railroad runs through the city, giving every needed facility for business. Another railroad is in contemplation from Salem in a northwesterly direction through the counties of Polk, Yamhill, Washington and Clatsop, to Astoria. A feasible route has been found, and the project is strongly advocated. Mill Creek, a strong stream rising in a spur of the Cascade Range, enters the Willamette at Salem, its rapid fall giving a fine water-power, which is effectively applied to the propulsion of manufacturing machinery. The town has the honor of erecting the first woolen mill on the Pacific Coast, the Willamette Woolen Manufacturing Company having built this mill in 1857. This is capable of using thirty-five thousand pounds of wool monthly, furnishing a ready market for the products of the flock, and disbursing from \$7,000 to \$8,000 monthly for labor of operatives. The Pioneer Oil Mill furnishes a remunerative market for flax-seed, and numerous flouring mills, tanneries, machine shops, foundries, and other enterprising industries, add to the prosperity of Salem and the surrounding country. The Merchant Flouring Mill is one of the most noted in the State, having a capacity of 600 barrels per day, and shipping in the year 1873 to foreign markets, 50,000 barrels besides supplying a large home demand. Salem is the seat of the State Penitentiary, which is a fine brick structure, with the machinery of the prison operated by a fine water-power. The State Capitol is in course of construction, and upwards of \$100,000 and the labor of many convicts have been expended on the foundation. The principal business houses are built of brick, in tasteful architectural style, and the streets are regularly laid out with a uniform width of 99 feet. The city is lighted with gas, and has water-works with 90 feet elevation. The city is as distinguished for its religious and educational institutions as it is noted for its enterprise in manufactures, and has received the sobriquet of "The City of Churches," having more church edifices than any town of proportionate size on the Pacific Coast. Eight different denominations are represented some by several buildings. A large Opera House, a Court House costing \$90,000, and two brick hotels are among the prominent buildings. This is also the seat of the Willamette University, one of the best of schools, having an elegant brick college building, with a medical department attached, having an average daily attendance of 250 students. The Catholics have also an elegant school building of brick, costing \$80,000. There are five other public schools, wood structures, where free schools are maintained through the year. One daily and three weekly papers are published of a high order. These are the Oregon Statesman, daily and weekly, Willamette Farmer, weekly; and Mercury, weekly. This beautiful city, elegantly laid out, and on a broad foundation, is the worthy capital of what is to be a mighty State.

Academy of the Sacred Heart, cor Cottage and Centre

Adair William, agent Carpenter's fire places

Adams Q A, flour manufacturer
Adkins J C, liquor and billiard saloon, Commercial
Adolph Samuel, brewery, cor Trade and Cottage
Babeock J W Rev, clergyman (Episc), cor Church and Chemeketa

Bales Albert, blacksmith, Commercial
Barker T O, carriage painter, State
Bash & Scriber, blacksmiths, Commercial
Bates L S, picture frames, engravings, and commission merchant, Commercial

Bean & Davidson, livery stable, Commercial
Beardsley O J Mrs, milliner, cor State and Liberty
Belt A M, physician, cor Union and Church
Bernardi Joseph, liquors, and tobacco, Commercial
Boise & Willis, attorneys at law, cor State and High
Boon Henry D, books, stationery, musical instruments, State

Boothby & Stapleton, planing mill, Front
Bowerson J Rev, clergyman (Evangelical), cor Liberty and Centre

Breyman Bros, general merchandise, Commercial
BRISTOW E L, proprietor Mercury
Buchanan James, proprietor Bennett House, cor State and Church

BURROWS C E, president Salem Gas Light Co
Burrows Thomas, liquor saloon, Commercial
Byrne Lewis, general merchandise, and bakery, Commercial

Byron J T, liquor saloon, Court
Campbell J L, barber, Chemeketa Hotel
Capital Lumbering Co, J B Forsyth, president, manufactures lumber, and plows, cor Front and Ferry

Carpenter H, physician, State
Catterlin W H, photographer, State
CHASE E Y, physician, cor Commercial and State
CLARKE & CRAIG, proprietors Willamette Farmer
Coffey James, furniture, and house furnishing goods, Commercial

Cohn R, general merchandise, Commercial
Compton J W Rev, clergyman (Meth South)
Conn J W, varieties, (Dollar Store), Commercial
Cooke & Dennis, furniture, sash, and door manufacturers, cor Trade and High
Cox & Belt, drugs, medicines, paints, etc, Commercial

Crawford J W, stoves, and tinware, Commercial
Cross Thomas, wholesale butcher, State
Cunningham T & Co, agricultural implements, hardware, carriages, etc, cor Front and State

Curl C G, attorney at law
Dawne — Rev, clergyman (Meth), cor Liberty and Court

Dawne E J, physician, Court
Dearborn R H, harness and saddlery
DICKINSON OBED, nursery, Marion Square
Dippell Henry, boots and shoes, Commercial
DRAKE BETHUEL F, Salem Foundry and Machine Shop, cor Front and State

DRAPER J N & SON, manufacturers writing fluid, sealing wax, and mullage, Commercial
Durbin S & Co, livery stable, Commercial
Emerson Peter F, restaurant, Commercial
England William, wagon and carriage manufacturer, Commercial

Farrar Brother, groceries, crockery, etc, Commercial
Fiske E R, physician, Court
Fliedner Christoph, hair dressing saloon and baths, Commercial

Ford J Mrs, physician, cor Court and Capital
Ford Tilmon, attorney at law, State
Forsner Benjamin, gunsmith, Commercial
Friedman Sebastian, druggist, auctioneer, and general merchandise, Commercial

Giese Charles, liquor saloon, North Salem
Gilbert A N & Co, manufacturers boots, shoes, and agents Singer Sewing Machines

Gilbert John W, boots and shoes, Commercial
Graves Wesley, proprietor Commercial Hotel
Gray John, furniture, Commercial
Haas and Hernandez, watches, clocks, jewelry etc, Commercial

Haines L M, merchant tailor, Commercial
Halbert J G, confectioner, and soda water manufacturer, Commercial

Hall C H, physician, Ferry
Hammer Seth R, real estate agent, and surveyor, Patton's Building

Haupt & Watry, proprietors Aurora Hotel, Court
Hellenbrand Charles W, restaurant, State