582

#### PACIFIC COAST BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

#### JUDICIARY-SUPREME COURT.\*

Terms-First Monday in January, April, July and October.

Name.	Office.	Rosidence.	Term Expires.	Salary.
Thomas Hawley	Associate Justice		1879	\$7,000 7,000 7,000 Fees.

# SENATORIAL DISTRICTS, AND THE COUNTIES COMPOSING THE SAME.

- 1st Dist.—Storey County, elects four Senators.
  2d Dist.—Douglas County, elects one Senator.
  3d Dist.—Esmeralda County, elects two Senators.
  4th Dist.—Humboldt County, elects two Senators.
  5th Dist.—Lander County, elects one Senator.
  6th Dist.—Lyon County, elects one Senators.
  7th Dist.—Churchill County, elects one Senators.
  8th Dist.—Nye County, elects one Senator.

- 9th Dist.—Ormsby County, elects two Senators.
  10th Dist.—Washoe and Roop Counties, elect two Sanators
- Senators.

  11th Dist.—Lincoln County, elects one Senator.

  12th Dist.—White Pine County, elects two Senators.

  13th Dist.—Elko County, elects one Senator.

  14th Dist.—Eureka County, elects one Senator.

### ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS, AND THE COUNTIES COMPOSING THE SAME.

Churchill—Two members.
Douglas—Two.
Elko—Four.
Esmeralda—Four.
Eureka—Two.

Humboldt-Three. Lander—Two. Lyon—Three. Nye—Two.

Ormsby-Storey—Twelve.
Washoe and Roop—Three. White Pine-Five.

# AREA AND RESOURCES.

The territory comprising the State of Nevada was a part of the Mexican Territory of Alta California, and was annexed to the United States at the time of taking possession of Monterey by Commodore Sloat, in July, 1846. Subsequently it formed part of Utah, from which it was segregated and organized into a Territory in 1861. In October, 1864, Nevada was admitted into the Union as a State, although the population did not exceed 60,000. The boundaries are, north by Oregon and Idaho, east by Utah and Arizona, and southwest and west by California. The astronomical boundaries are the forty-second parallel on the north, the one hundred and fourteenth degree of longitude on the east, and the one hundred and twentieth degree on the west, from the intersection of the thirty-finth parallel to the northern line. From that point of intersection, the boundary takes a southerly direction to the Colorado River, which it strikes at the crossing of the thirty-filth parallel. Area, 120,000 square miles. The State is divided into fourteen counties, viz: Churchill, Douglas, Elko, Esmeralda, Eureka, Humboldt, Lander, Lincoln, Lyon, Ormsby, Nye, Storey, Washoe, and White Pine. Capital, Carson City. Principal towns, Virginia City, Gold Hill, Austin, Hamilton, Eureka, Elko, Pioche, Reno, Winnemucea, Battle Mountain, Silver City, Cornucopia, Palisades, Mineral City, Cherry Croek and Columbus. The population is estimated at about 70,000. Assessed valuation of taxable property for 1874, \$25,627,768.

To this may be added the mining property which is not assessed, and the total will be several hundred millions of value. The finances of the State is assessed at a very low rate, consequently the figures given as the assessed valuation give no correct idea of the real value. The production of treasure from the gold and silver mines is increasing annually at a rapid rate, the product of 1873 being \$24,254,507,768.

To this may be added the mining given no correct idea of the real value. The production of treasure from the gold and silver mines i

within the State.

Novada is an elevated, mountainous basin, with the exception of its extreme southeastern portion, its lowest valleys being 4,000 feet above the sea, and its highest mountains reaching an altitude of 12,000 to 14,000 feet. The principal mountain ranges are the White Mountains, in the southwest; Mount Davidson, in the west; Humboldt, Clan Alpine, Stoshone, Toiyabe, Mount Tendo and Diamond, in the central part; White Pine and Snake Range, in the east; Goose Creek, Tuscarora and Battle Mountains, in the north; and Mount Irish and Spring Mountains, in the south, with numerous other ranges of less importance. These generally have a north and south course, and alternate with valleys of from five to twenty miles in width. In the western part of the State, these are most extensive; are low and barren, excepting near the streams; but in the east and north possess a large amount of fertile grazing and arable land. Upon some of the mountain lands grows a very nutritious bunch grass, which, though scattering, affords grazing to large herds of horses and cattle. The most noted of the valleys are the Carson and the Hum-

<sup>\*</sup> For organization and terms of the United States Courts see Introductory Summary preceding California Register of Names.