

and limited productions, and with but a small population. It is generally covered with forests, which constitute one of the available resources of the people. The Columbia, here a majestic stream of two miles or more in width, gives easy access to the southern portion, and affords a channel to market for its products. The innumerable quantities and excellent quality of the salmon of the Columbia constitute a rich and inexhaustible placer, which, within the past few years has been energetically and successfully developed. Along the river, within the county are half a dozen or more large fishing and canning establishments, where, with comparatively little capital, a very profitable business is carried on. The present population is estimated at about 500, and many of the operatives of the fishing establishments are Chinese, but the annual product exceeds one million dollars. The assessed valuation of property being \$188,076, mostly belonging to the fisheries, thus proving the importance of resource. Wherever the land has been wrested from the forest and cultivated it has produced well, and both soil and climate are considered as very favorable for fruit growing.

Officers: Jules Forney, Probate Judge; John P. Judson, District Attorney; Alexander Mitchell, Sheriff, and Assessor; James W. Smith, Recorder, Auditor, and Superintendent Public Schools; J. T. M. Harrington, Treasurer and Tax Collector; Jesse H. Graham, Coroner.

Waitsburg, Walla Walla Co, P O address formerly Delta, 18 miles east of Walla Walla on the stage road to Idaho, is a flourishing village of about 500 inhabitants, with schools, churches, saw and grist mills, and numerous business houses consequent upon its position as the center of a growing agricultural section.

Andrews J C, physician
 Arthurs William, blacksmith
 Brown J A, drugs and medicines
 Bruce & Powell, general merchandise
 Childs R, blacksmith
 Clark W L, carpenter
 Hannaford C R, general merchandise
 Hert F G, liquor saloon, and livery stable
 Kellicut George, harness, and saddlery
 Moorehouse J C, wagon maker
 Olds A A, painter, and glazier
 Preston Bros, flour manufacturers
 Smith William N, postmaster, agent Wells, Fargo & Co, and general merchandise
 Vansyke & Burgen, hotel
 Vawter & Robnett, planing and lumber mill
 Vincent & Bond, hardware
 Willard D, blacksmith

Walker's Prairie, Stevens Co, P O

Britton George, blacksmith
 Fox William, physician
 Lafens Munchello, blacksmith
 Lepray Joseph Rev, clergyman
 McCrea Edward, hotel
 Perkins F W, postmaster, and attorney at law
 Sherwood S F, machinist

Walla Walla, Walla Walla Co, P O, Incorporated city, and County seat, is on the Walla Walla River, in the great valley of the same name, 30 miles east of the Columbia, and 410 miles south-east of Olympia. The growing importance of this city has necessitated the construction of a railroad, and the Walla Walla and Wallula Railroad now connects it with steam navigation on the Columbia. This is the largest town in the Territory, and is situated in the midst of one of the richest farming sections of the Pacific Coast. Although an inland town, it is so centrally situated, with good roads radiating to all parts of the surrounding country, that it is a place of considerable commerce. Here center the roads leading north to the great Colville country; northeastward over the Rocky Mountains to Fort Benton on the Missouri; eastwardly to the mining regions of Idaho and Montana; southeastwardly to Boise, the Owyhee, and Salt Lake; southerly to the mining and grazing regions of Eastern Oregon; southwestwardly to the Willamette, and northwestwardly through the Naches Pass to Stellacoom on Puget Sound. All these are great avenues of trade and travel. The town has been mostly built since 1850, when white people were first permitted to settle on the lands till then reserved for the Hudson Bay Company and the Indians. It is well laid out with streets one hundred feet broad, and although new, presents a fine appearance. Four churches, several schools, Lodges of Masons, Odd Fellows, and Good Templars, and

three newspapers, attest the advanced state of society in this frontier city of the far West. The newspapers are the *Statesman*, the *Spirit of the West*, and the *Union* (weekly), and the *Real Estate Record* (monthly).

(See supplement for additional names.)

Abbott & Sexton, foundry, and planing mill
 Adams Brothers, general merchandise
 Alden J, physician
 Baldwin & Co, general merchandise
 Bingham J E, physician
 Blalock N G, physician and surgeon
 Borthwick A E, sewing machines
 Brechtel O, bakery, groceries and liquors
 Burch B F, physician
 Caris M A, wagon and carriage depot
 Clowe William B, dentist
 Colt Mark F, general merchandise
 Davis Charles, cigars, tobacco, and varieties
 Day J N, drugs and medicines, and paints, oils, etc
 Dooley & Kirkman, butchers
 Dovell, Butler & Co, planing mill, and sash and door factory
 Dusenbery Brothers, general merchandise
 Everts & Able, upholsterers
 Fitzgerald E P, hardware, and agricultural implements
 Foor and Healey, boots and shoes
 Garrecht & Hoffman, bakery, liquors, and tobacco
 Glasford William, planing mill, and sash and door factory
 Goodwin —, physician
 Grannis G W Rev, clergyman (Meth)
 Henderson J A, agent Wells, Fargo & Co
 Herzog Charles, dentist
 Isham A E, attorney at law
 Jones M F, fire insurance agent
 Kimball & Day, books, music, and musical instruments
 Kleber & Stang, brewery
 Kohlhauff William, hotel
 Lewis John B, books and stationery
 Locke D, dentist
 MAYFIELD W I, publisher Spirit of the West
 McCalley A, flouring mill
 Mead & Cook, drugs and medicines
 Mix James D, attorney at law
 Montgomery J H, photographer
 Moorhouse T L, surveyor, and civil engineer
 Nash L B, attorney at law
 NEWELL WILLIAM H, editor and proprietor Walla Walla Statesman
 North J A Rev, clergyman (Bap)
 O'Brien Thomas, proprietor Stine House
 O'Donnell William, stoves, tinware, and hardware
 O'Rourke M Mrs, dress maker, and milliner
 Parker H, sewing machine agent
 Pickett John, undertaker
 Quinn Thomas, harness and saddlery
 Reed I N, attorney at law, and notary public
 Reynolds A H, agent Dayton Woolen Manufg Co
 Roman Brothers, general merchandise, and sewing machine agent
 Ruckles George L, livery stable
 Russell Charles, butcher
 Russell & McLane, general merchandise
 Savage George, watch maker, and jeweler
 Scholl A, butcher
 Schumacher C, sewing machines
 Schwabacher Brothers, general merchandise
 Seisser George, brewery
 Sharpstein B L, attorney at law
 Sheil Edward, physician
 Smith Catharine T, postmistress
 SPIRIT OF THE WEST, W I Mayfield, publisher
 Stahl John H, brewery
 Vandervoort M, physician
 Vetter F, tailor
 WALLA WALLA STATESMAN, William H Newell, proprietor
 Wardle A G P, painter and paper hanger
 Weber Frank, tannery
 Wheelan James, harness and saddlery
 Whitman E B, auction and commission merchant
 Whitman Seminary, W Mariner, principal

Walla Walla County. Bounded north by Whitman, from which it is separated by the Columbia and the Snake Rivers, northeast by the Columbia; east by the Snake, separating it from