

in this state; both in point of magnitude and power, as a monopoly affecting the interests of all classes. Monopolists are odious to an American public; and our citizens seldom discriminate in their denunciation—classing all as alike injurious to the common weal; but the philosophical observer of passing events, and careful thinker upon questions of political economy, is not carried away by popular catch-words, or deafened by noisy clamor; and while he freely admits the correctness of a general doctrine, can discover where its application admits of important modifications. We contend, and we think we have shown, that the establishment of this company, and its absorption of the steamboat property of California, was a great public benefit. [See Preface.] And for minute history of steamers Antelope, Senator, New World, Surprise, Confidence, Wilson G. Hunt, Cornelia, J. Bragdon, H. E. Heasley, &c., see in appropriate alphabetical position, Directory Register.

California State Telegraph Co. W. B. Ransom superintendent, office 101 Merchant

Capital stock of this company is \$300,000. Has two hundred and ten miles of wire in operation, and communicates with Sacramento, Marysville, Stockton and San Jose. H. W. Carpenter, President; W. B. Ransom, Gen'l Superintendent. Tariff—From San Francisco to Sacramento, first ten words or less, \$2; each five additional words or less, 75 cts. To Marysville and Stockton, the same. To San Jose, \$1; additional 40 cts.

Line commenced operation to San Jose Oct. 1st, 1853; wholly completed Oct. 25th, 1853.

California Chronicle newspaper, Wm. L. Newell proprietor, office 95 Merchant

The first number of this daily was issued on the 21st of November, 1853. It was commenced by an association of gentlemen, and was published by them in the name of Frank Soule & Co., who, until a late date, presided over its editorial department. Under Mr. Soule's charge, it was conducted as an independent journal upon all subjects; and, owing to the great care used in the character of miscellaneous reading matter as well as the high standard of its editorial articles, it at once procured a large circulation, and was esteemed a worthy journal for the family circle. After the nomination of Col. Fremont for the Presidency, Mr. Newell became sole proprietor—Mr. Soule resigning his position. It is now conducted as a political journal, devoted to the principles of the Republican party.

Calish L. hats and caps, 81 Battery, res Old Custom House Block

Calkins R. R. at 64 Cal

Calkins Milo, book-keeper, 241 Clay

Callaghan Daniel O. 182 Com'l

Callahan D. J. agent for Los Angeles wine, basement S. E. cor Cal and Sansome

Callahan James K. machinist, 79 Mont'y

Callaghan Michael, laborer, Mission Dolores

Callaghan John, grocer, N. E. cor Folsom and Fifth

Callalay Mrs. Ann, dwl Hunt, 3 doors E. of Third

Callan T. Scotch and English ale, What Cheer House Bdg, Leidesdorff, res 30 Mont'y

Calott O. S. sea captain, res with H. S. Bunker

Calvary Church, Rev. W. A. Scott, (D. D.) pastor, N. S. Bush bet Sansome and Mont'y

Services every Sunday at 11 A. M. and 7½ P. M. Public lecture every Wednesday evening at 7½ P. M. Sunday school every Sabbath at 1 P. M. R. L. A. Voon Superintendent. Present Officers—Elders: Redick McKee, Stephen Franklin and H. P. Coon; Deacons—Jas. B. Roberts and Edward Hagthorpe; Board of Trustees—W. H. Dow, T. H. Selby, F. Henderson, J. L. N. Shepard, Frank Baker, E. C. McComb, J. B. Roberts, H. C. Beales and J. D. Thornton.

The following sketch of the organization and establishment of the above church is from the pen of one of the members of the first Board of Trustees:—In the years 1853 and 1854 the number of families having increased in the city, and having begun to regard this country as their home, it was thought the time had arrived for erecting a large church edifice in a central location—furnishing it in as comfortable and attractive a manner as practicable—and for procuring a preacher who, by his ability and reputation, would induce young men, strangers and our citizens generally, to attend upon public worship with greater regularity. For this purpose, a letter was addressed to the Rev. W. A. Scott, D. D., then settled in New Orleans, requesting him to remove to this city, to aid in the formation of a new church and to become its pastor. Dr. Scott arrived in San Francisco on the 19th of May, 1854, and commenced his labors in Musical Hall, Bush street, on the Sunday following. Afterward, by

polite invitation of the officers of the Unitarian Church on Stockton street, (their pastor being absent,) he preached in that church.

On the 17th of July, 1854, a society was formed, adopting the name and title of the "Calvary Presbyterian Church and Congregation of San Francisco," to be connected with the "old school" Presbyterian General Assembly of the United States. A constitution was adopted, and in accordance therewith, C. K. Garrison, James R. Roberts, J. Carothers, E. W. Taylor, Thos. H. Selby, John Middleton, H. C. Beales, Henry M. Hale and Lucius Bell, were chosen as a Board of Trustees. A Building Committee, consisting of Messrs. J. B. Roberts, H. M. Hale, John Middleton, H. C. Beals and L. Bell, was also appointed, and on the 9th of August, 1854, one-half of a 50-vara lot on Bush Street was purchased for the sum of \$20,000, cash. On the 25th of the same month proposals from H. C. Brown were accepted to build a church on said lot, in accordance with a plan furnished by L. R. Townsend. The building was finished in December following, and is in size—front 60 feet, depth 100 feet, height of the side walls from the surface of the ground 45 feet; with a foundation of seven feet in depth. Style of architecture, Ionic Italian Corinthian. The pews in the main floor are arranged as arcs of circles having the pulpit for their center, which is placed in an arched recess. From the recess there is communication with a two-story building in the rear of the church, used as a study and library room by the pastor. The galleries are on each side and end, having well cushioned seats which are kept entirely free. The main floor with the galleries will conveniently seat from 1,000 to 1,200 persons. The gallery at the end is used by the choir. In the rear of this gallery is a large well arranged recess, in which to place a fine organ. There is now in the choir gallery a small organ of two stops, which was designed to be used temporarily until means could be furnished to procure one suitable to the church. The basement of the building is set apart in divisions, and used as Lecture, Sabbath School and Library rooms, conveniently arranged and neatly furnished. The entire cost of the lot and improvements has been about \$70,000. On account of great reverses, many citizens who would have contributed largely, became unable to assist, materially, in prosecuting this enterprise, and as a consequence a heavy debt was left upon the church. A mortgage, the only debt now remaining, will expire on the 1st of January, 1857, at which time also a number of responsible notes will become due which have been given to meet the mortgage in full. The annual expenses of the church are about \$13,000, which amount is amply provided for by the rent of the pews on the main floor of the church and the ordinary Sunday collections.

Cambell D. boiler-maker, brds at 13 Clementina

Cambey C. upholsterer, dwl Mission Dolores

CAMPBELL & PRATT, (late of Oregon,) lawyers, N. W. cor Mont'y and Sac, 2d floor

Campbell Alex. lawyer, firm of C. & P. res N. S. Turk E. of Taylor

Campbell A. C. lawyer, 102 Merchant 2d floor, res S. S. Clementina bet First and Second

Campbell —, 2d officer steamship Sierra Nevada

Campbell Alex. brds at What Cheer House

Campbell A. steward of steamer John L. Stephens, res Brooklyn Hotel

Campbell Duncan, dwl Vallejo near Battery

Campbell Ebenezer, brds Clay bet Dupont and Powell

Campbell George, mcht, of Dickson, DeWolf & Co. dwl 182 Cal

Campbell John, porter, at Dupuy, Foulkes & Co. res E. S. Stockton near Cal

Campbell Mrs. M. E. actress, at American Theater, dwl Railroad House

Campbell Patrick, laborer in Mint, dwl S. E. cor Fourth and Louisa

Campbell S. C. vocalist, San Francisco Hall

Campbell Thompson, attorney at law, office 148 Mont'y

Campbell Wm. H. wire-worker, 108 Clay

Campbell Wm. carpenter, Jones bet Pine and Bush

Campbell Wm. wharfinger, dwl Vallejo bet Sansome and Mont'y

Cambrinas Brewery, E. P. Riddle prprtr, 43 Battery

Camden —, money-lender, office 110 Cal, 3d floor