

National Census, 1860.

From the official returns deposited at the office of the County Clerk. Compiled expressly for the San Francisco Directory, 1861-62.

<i>White Males.</i>		<i>White Females.</i>		<i>Chinese.</i>	
Under 1 year.....	1,730	Under 1 year.....	1,563	Males of all ages.....	2,168
" 2 ".....	777	" 2 ".....	739	Females of all ages....	448
" 3 ".....	730	" 3 ".....	677	Total Chinese.....	2,616
" 4 ".....	627	" 4 ".....	600	<i>Colored.</i>	
" 5 ".....	645	" 5 ".....	551	Males of all ages.....	711
Total under 5.....	4,509	Total under 5.....	4,130	Females of all ages....	435
Between 5 and 10.....	1,842	Between 5 and 10.....	1,831	Total colored.....	1,146
" 10 " 20.....	2,915	" 10 " 20.....	3,198	RECAPITULATION.	
" 20 " 30.....	10,184	" 20 " 30.....	6,226	White males, all ages....	32,463
" 30 " 40.....	9,390	" 30 " 40.....	3,441	White females, all ages..	20,610
" 40 " 50.....	2,581	" 40 " 50.....	1,119	Total whites.....	53,073
" 50 " 60.....	842	" 50 " 60.....	481	Chinese, male and female.	2,616
" 60 " 70.....	162	" 60 " 70.....	122	Colored, male and female.	1,146
" 70 " 80.....	36	" 70 " 80.....	52	Total pop. City and Co...	56,835
" 80 " 90.....	2	" 80 " 90.....	7		
Total white males.....	32,463	Total white females.....	20,610		

Population, 1863.

The following table, compiled from the most reliable data, is presented as an estimate of the population of San Francisco, August 1st, 1863, and in directing attention thereto, it is believed to be as fair an approximation as can be made without an official and accurate canvass :

White males over 21, names in the present volume.....	35,000
" Females over 18, estimated.....	20,000
" Males under 21 and females under 18, estimated.....	30,000
" Males, names refused, and foreigners, estimated.....	4,200
Chinese, male and female.....	3,200
Colored, male and female.....	2,000
Total permanent population.....	94,400
To which should be added a large element of our population known as "floating," which consists of: 1st. Transient boarders, etc., at hotels, boarding houses, etc. 2d. Soldiers at the fortifications in the harbor. 3d. Persons engaged in navigating the bay, who claim this city as their residence. 4th. A large number of persons in our midst who have no permanent place of abode, together amounting to about.....	9,000
Total population.....	103,400

City Improvements.

In accordance with the design marked out when the publication of our Directory was first commenced, we have called into requisition every possible means of giving a correct idea of the improvements made in our rapidly-growing city during the past year. As it would be impossible to enumerate all the improvements made or to enter into detailed enumeration, the scope and limits of our work will only permit us to give a general outline of the whole. The growth and extension of our city during the past twelve months has been unexampled in its own remarkable history, and probably unequaled by that of any other city of the same population in the world during the same time. The developments of the rich mineral resources of Nevada Territory, and the rich mining regions north and south of us, bringing to these shores an influx of population hitherto unparalleled, fully accounts for the ready and rapid march of improvements in our city.

STREETS.—In no department of city improvement has there been a more marked and beneficial change during the past year than in the improvement and extension of