

## National Census, 1860.

From the official returns deposited at the office of the County Clerk. Compiled expressly for the San Francisco Directory, 1861-62.

White Males.		White Females.		Chinese.	
Under 1 year .....	1,730	Under 1 year .....	1,563	Males of all ages .....	2,168
" 2 " .....	777	" 2 " .....	739	Females of all ages ..	448
" 3 " .....	730	" 3 " .....	677	Total Chinese .....	2,616
" 4 " .....	627	" 4 " .....	600	Colored.	
" 5 " .....	645	" 5 " .....	551	Males of all ages .....	711
Total under 5 .....	4,509	Total under 5 .....	4,130	Females of all ages ..	435
Between 5 and 10 .....	1,842	Between 5 and 10 .....	1,831	Total colored .....	1,146
" 10 " 20 .....	2,915	" 10 " 20 .....	3,198	RECAPITULATION.	
" 20 " 30 .....	10,184	" 20 " 30 .....	6,226	White males, all ages ..	32,463
" 30 " 40 .....	9,390	" 30 " 40 .....	3,441	White females, all ages ..	20,610
" 40 " 50 .....	2,581	" 40 " 50 .....	1,119	Total whites .....	53,073
" 50 " 60 .....	842	" 50 " 60 .....	484	Chinese, male and female	2,616
" 60 " 70 .....	162	" 60 " 70 .....	122	Colored, male and female	1,146
" 70 " 80 .....	36	" 70 " 80 .....	52	Total pop. City and Co ..	56,835
" 80 " 90 .....	2	" 80 " 90 .....	7		
Total white males .....	32,463	Total white females .....	20,610		

## Population, August, 1864.

The following table, compiled from the most reliable data, is presented as an estimate of the population of San Francisco, August 1st, 1864, and in directing attention thereto, it is believed to be as fair an approximation as can be made without an official and accurate canvass :

White males over 21, names in the present volume .....	37,500
" Females over 18, estimated .....	22,500
" Males under 21 and females under 18, estimated* .....	33,000
" Males, names refused, and foreigners, estimated .....	5,000
Chinese, male and female .....	3,600
Colored, male and female .....	2,100
Total permanent population .....	103,700
To which should be added a large element of our population known as "floating," which consists of: 1st. Transient boarders, etc., at hotels, boarding-houses, etc. 2d. Soldiers at the fortifications in the harbor. 3d. Persons engaged in navigating the bay, who claim this city as their residence. 4th. A large number of persons in our midst, who have no permanent place of abode, together amounting to about .....	9,000
Total population .....	112,700

## City Improvements.

The past year was one of unexampled prosperity and enterprise, and marked by the progress that has been exhibited in opening, grading, planking, and paving streets, and in the erection of buildings—elegant specimens of architecture, and monuments of the skill of artisans and handiworkmen. The *furore* which had seized upon all classes to invest in mines, gradually died away, as confidence in them was lost, and those who had money to invest began to expend it in real estate, upon which they erected houses. Before speaking of the various individual enterprises, we will epitomize the work that has been performed under the supervision of the Superintendent of Streets. An examination of Mr. George T. Bohen's Annual Report, submitted July 1st, 1864, shows the completion within that time of 655,100 cubic yards of grading, 1,364,920 square feet of planking, 290,523 square feet of paving, 176,727 square feet of McAdamizing, 31,687 lineal feet of sidewalks, 20,012 lineal feet of brick sewers, 7,646 lineal feet of red-wood sewers, 13,564 lineal feet of curbs, 92 pines, and 175 lineal feet of capping for piles, at a total expense of \$662,423. This is exclusive of considerable work done immediately by property-holders, which will probably amount

\* The School Census just completed gives the number at 30,879.