PROGRESS OF THE CITY,



THE City of San Francisco was, for the first time, incorporated by the Legislature in May, 1850, the organization of the county having been effected in the month previous, by the election of a Sheriff and other officers, thus establishing two distinct systems of government. The Consolidation Act took effect on the first day of July, 1856. Under its stringent provisions, our municipal affairs have been administered with energy and fidely tity, and a thorough reform has resulted. The enormous outlay consequent on the dual system of government has been entirely abolished or seriously reduced, while the checks upon lavish expenditure were so well devised as to defy evasion, and the contraction of debts has been inhibited. The financial history of all this is sufficiently

indicated in the exhibit* of the Aggregated Annual Expenditures of the City and County of San Francisco from 1850 to 1871—since the first legislative organization of the government—exclusive of the sums paid in liquidation of the principal and interest of the bonded debts:

Assessment and Rates of Taxation from 1850 to 1872.

Total	PARTICULAR CLASS OF ASSESSMENTS.			Total
Annual Rates.	Real Estate.	Improvem'nts.	Pers. Prop'ty.	Annual Assessments.
\$2 00	\$16,849,054	In Personal.	\$4,772,160	\$21,621,214
4 10				14,016,903
4 411/2				18,481,737
				28,900,150
				34,762,827
				32,076,572
				30,368,254
				35,397,176
				30,725,950
				30,019,222
				35,967,499
	31,871,897			41,845,119
2 741/2	37,906,102			66,556,656
	43,116,538			77,119,165
	47,292,903			80,736,165
	49,137,312	In Real.		88,286,457
	53,485,421	In Real.		96,700,397
3 00	58.207.862	In Real.		109,360,826
	63,631,721	In Real.		106,414,029
3 08	69,776,603	In Real.	†44,982,908	114,759,511
2 841/2	75.145,717	In Real.	31,246,159	106,391,876
2 97	76,124,551	In Real.	28,900,988	105,025,539
	Annual Rates. \$2 00 4 10 4 11 2 3 881 3 851 2 855 6 2 20 2 30 2 45 3 169-10 2 85 2 87 2 74 2 10 2 98 3 12 3 85 3 10 3 00 3 05 3 08 2 841 3 85	Total Annual Rates. \$2.00	Annual Rates. Real Estate. Improvem'nts.	Rates

The amount absolutely collected on for the last three years is much less than the aggregate valuations. For the year 1868-69, the delinquent list amounted to \$429,709 on an assessed value of \$13,500,000; in 1869-70 to \$556,320 on \$18,062,340; in 1870-71 to \$170,603 on \$5,996,584, and in 1871-72 to \$237,787 on \$8,006,311. The small amount of delinquent taxes of 1870-71 and 1871-72, compared with the two previous years, may be accounted for by the

^{*} For table of Municipal Expenditures from 1850 to 1865, see SAN FRANCISCO DIRECTORY for 1866, page 10. † Exclusive of Mortgages, which amounted in 1869-70 to near \$16,000,000, now held to be exempt from taxation.