for the construction and repair of bridges, and to hire at just and reasonable rates all necessary labor, tools, or implements for grading or otherwise improving such roads and highways.

Supplemental XX.—An Act to confer further Powers upon the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco.—Approved April 25, 1863.

SECTION 1. That the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco shall have full power and authority to provide, by order, for laying out, opening, extending, widening, straightening, or closing up, in whole or in part, any street, square, lane, or alley, within the bounds of said city, which, in their opinion, the public welfare or convenience may require; to provide for ascertaining whether any and what amount in value of damages will be caused thereby, and what amount of benefits will thereby accrue to the owner or possessor of any ground or improvements within said city and county, for which such owner or possessor ought to be conpensated, or ought to pay a compensation, and to provide for assessing and levying either generally on the whole assessable property within said city, or especially on the property of persons benefited the whole, or any part of the damages and expenses which they shall ascertain will be incurred in locating, opening, extending, widening, straightening, or closing up the whole or any part of any street, square, lane, or alley, in said city and county; to provide for granting appeals to the County Court of the City and County of San Francisco, from the decisions of any Commissioners or other persons, appointed in virtue of any ordinance, to ascertain the damages which will be caused or the benefit which will accrue to the owners or possessors of grounds or improvements by locating, opening, extending, widening, straightening, or closing up, in whole or in part, any street, lane, or alley, within said city and county, and for securing to every such owner and possessor the right, on application, within a reasonable time, to have decided, by a jury trial, whether any damage has been caused, or any benefit has accrued to them, and to what amount; to provide for collecting and paying over the amount of compensation adjudged to each person entitled, and to enact and pass all orders, from time to time, which shall be deemed necessary and proper to exercise the powers and effect the objects above specified: provided, nevertheless, that before the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco proceed to execute any of the powers vested in them by this Act, at least thirty days' notice shall be given of any application which may be made for the passage of any order, by advertisement in at least two of the daily newspapers of the City and County of San Francisco having the largest circulation: provided further, that whenever any street or part of any street in the said city and county, occupied or used by the track of any railroad company, shall require to be altered or widened for the convenience of public travel, and proceedings for the altering or widening the same shall have been taken under the provisions of this Act, it shall be lawful for the Commissioners appointed as in this Act provided, and whose duty it may be to make a just and equitable assessment of the whole amount of costs, damages, and expenses of such altering or widening among the owners of all the lands and real estate intended to be benefited thereby, to assess such portion of said costs, damages, and expenses upon the corporation or company owning or using said railroad track, as shall to them seem equitable and just, and such assessment shall be a lien upon any property of said corporation or company in the said city and county, and may also be enforced in the same manner as the assessment upon such owners of lands and real estate intended to be benefited thereby.

SEC. 2. That before any Commissioners, appointed by any order to be passed in virtue of this Act, shall proceed to the performance of their duty, they shall give notice in at least two of the daily newspapers, published in the City of San Francisco, having the largest circulation, of the object of the order under which they propose to act, at least ten days before the time of

their first meeting, to execute the same.

SEC. 3. Upon the return of any assessment to be made under any ordinance to be passed in virtue of this Act, the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco shall cause a copy of said assessment to be published for ten days, in at least two daily newspapers of said city and county having the largest circulation.

SEC. 4. That the time within which any appeal is to be made from any assessment, shall be computed from and after the expiration of the ten days mentioned in the preceding section.

Sec. 5. All the expenses resulting from locating, opening, extending, widening, straightening, or closing up, in whole or in part, any street, square, lane, or alley, within said City and County of San Francisco, shall be paid out of the moneys derived from the assessment upon the property benefited by such locating, opening, extending, widening, straightening, or closing up, in whole or in part, any street, square, lane, or alley, within said city and county; and the City and County of San Francisco shall not be liable for any expense caused by the same.

SUPPLEMENTAL XXI.-An Act to Modify and Change the Grade of Streets, etc.-Approved March 28, 1868.

SECTION 1. The Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco are hereby authorized and empowered, upon petition of the owners of three fourths of the property to be affected thereby—said property to be ascertained and indicated by said Board of Supervisors in the manner provided in the first subdivision of section two of this Act—to change and modify