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about thirty pupils, taught by a Mr. Marston, who is, therefore, the pioneer teacher of the city. Late in the same year the citizens organized a public school, and erected a building on the southwest corner of the Plaza, now Portsmouth Square. In April, 1849, the Common Council established a public school, and John C. Pelton and wife were employed as teachers, and this was the beginning of the system which has continued to the present time. During the fiscal year of 1880-1881 there were 62 schools, employing 719 teachers, and having an enrolled attendance of 40,187 pupils, of whom 21,435 were boys, and 18,752 girls. By the report of the School Census Marshal, June 30, 1881, the number of youth in the city under seventeen years of age is 75,386, being a decrease for the year of 4,820. The number between five and seventeen who are entitled to draw school money is 55,115, a decrease of 3,377 for the year. The number attending private and church schools only, during the year (not including Chinese) was 5,731, a decrease during the year of 921. The number between five and seventeen years of age (not including Chinese) who have not attended school at any time during the year was 12,973 a decrease from the preceding year of 1,855. The last exhibit of children not attending any school is worthy of note. The enrollment at the different schools was as follows: High schools—Boys, 325; girls, 850; total, 1,175. Grammar schools, including some Primary grades—Boys, 6,592; girls, 7,112; total, 13,704. Primary schools, including some Grammar grades—Boys, 11,508; girls, 10,289; total, 21,797. Evening schools—Boys, 3,010; girls, 501; total, 3,511. The financial condition of the Department is represented as follows: The city tax for school purposes in the year 1880-81 was 17.02 cents on each \$100. The total income, including cash on hand at the beginning of the year was \$902,485 66, a decrease from last year of \$65,246 34. The expenditures were \$827,323 71; increase for the year \$18,191. The amount of expenditures, \$875,448 47, published last year included \$66,315 75 paid on account of 1878-79. Cost of instruction per pupil, based on the enrollment, and excluding expenditures for buildings, \$18 76. Cost of instruction per pupil, based on average daily attendance, and including expenditures for buildings, \$28 43. The amount paid teachers' salaries, \$621,354 62; a decrease from the preceding year of \$17,904 42. The estimated value of school property is: School sites, \$1,930,000; buildings, \$975,000; school furniture, \$195,000; libraries, \$12,000; school apparatus, \$25,000. Total, \$3,137,000.

COSMOPOLITAN SCHOOLS.—Professor Herbst reports there are three Grammar and three Primary Schools, in which instruction is given in French to 416 pupils, and in German to 1,924 pupils, besides the English course prescribed for all the Common Schools of the city. There are eight special teachers of German and French, whose aggregate salary amounts to \$7,200. There are 67 classes in which German or French is taught; 44 of these are taught by special teachers, and 23 by class teachers holding German or French certificates. The three Grammar Schools in which French and German are taught are the North Cosmopolitan, Hayes Valley and South Cosmopolitan, and the Primary are the Bush Street, South Cosmopolitan and Greenwich Street.

EVENING SCHOOLS.—Mr. Charles H. Ham, Principal of Evening Schools, reports the number of pupils enrolled during year ending December 31, 1881, at 3,511. Average daily attendance, 880; average number belonging to Evening Schools, 1,048. The terms and holidays are the same as those of the day schools. The studies are reading, arithmetic, penmanship and composition or letter-writing, bookkeeping, industrial drawing, mathematics, etc. The study of Spanish has been added during the present year, and at this time there are four classes of sixty pupils each, who receive lessons alternate evenings, from two teachers appointed for that purpose. The total number of classes now in the schools are twenty-eight. The highest number during the year having been thirty. The Evening Schools are held at the Lincoln, Mission and Washington Schools.

CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGES.—The new Constitution brings numerous changes in the Public School system. It recognizes evening, technical and normal schools as properly belonging to the Common School system, and makes high schools and cosmopolitan

schools practically independent of the State, but dependent upon the city for their establishment and support. The Board of Education (Section 7) will have control of the schools, selecting text-books, direct the examination of teachers, and, unless done by the Legislature, will prescribe the course of studies, which may include all the studies of the high schools. The changes in the examination of teachers and the selection of text-books are important.

SCHOOL HOUSES.—The following school house was completed during the year: Ewing Primary—cost, \$35,543 15. The total number of buildings used by the Department is 70, of which 65 are owned by the city and 5 rented. Of those owned by the Department, 8 are of brick and 57 are of wood. The amount paid for rented rooms was \$5,756 60.

LOCATION OF SCHOOLS; NUMBER OF PUPILS ENROLLED AND AVERAGE ATTENDANCE OF PUPILS IN THE SCHOOLS, MAY, 1881.

BOYS' HIGH SCHOOL.—Location, north side Sutter street, between Gough and Octavia. Pupils enrolled, 325; average attendance, 263.

GIRLS' HIGH SCHOOL.—Location, north side Bush street, between Hyde and Larkin. Pupils enrolled, 850; average attendance, 720. Branch Girls' High School, east side Powell street, near Clay.

BROADWAY GRAMMAR SCHOOL.—Location, north side Broadway street, between Powell and Mason. Pupils enrolled, 779; average attendance, 593.

CLEMENT GRAMMAR SCHOOL.—Location, Geary street, between Jones and Leavenworth. Pupils enrolled, 918; average attendance, 759.

COLUMBIA STREET GRAMMAR SCHOOL.—Location, Columbia street, between Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth. Pupils enrolled, 755; average attendance, 555.

DENMAN GRAMMAR SCHOOL.—Location, northwest corner Bush and Taylor streets. Pupils enrolled, 1,021; average attendance, 807.

FRANKLIN GRAMMAR SCHOOL.—Location, east side Eighth street, between Harrison and Bryant. Pupils enrolled, 1,125; average attendance, 858.

HAIGHT GRAMMAR SCHOOL.—Location, west side Mission street, between Twenty-fifth and Twenty-sixth. Pupils enrolled, 682; average attendance, 500.

HAMILTON GRAMMAR SCHOOL.—Location, south side Geary street, near Pierce. Pupils enrolled, 637; average attendance, 591.

HAYES VALLEY GRAMMAR SCHOOL.—Location, north side McAllister street, between Franklin and Gough. Pupils enrolled, 1,092; average attendance, 917.

LINCOLN GRAMMAR SCHOOL.—Location, east side Fifth street, near Market. Pupils enrolled, 1,363; average attendance, 1,041.

MISSION GRAMMAR SCHOOL.—Location, Mission street, between Fifteenth and Sixteenth. Pupils enrolled, 850; average attendance, 641.

NORTH COSMOPOLITAN GRAMMAR SCHOOL.—Location, north side Filbert street, between Jones and Taylor. Pupils enrolled, 612; average attendance, 501.

RINCON GRAMMAR SCHOOL.—Location, Silver street, between Second and Third. Pupils enrolled, 829; average attendance, 561.

SOUTH COSMOPOLITAN GRAMMAR SCHOOL.—Location, Eddy street, between Polk and Van Ness Avenue. Pupils enrolled, 1,170; average attendance, 1,018.

SPRING VALLEY GRAMMAR SCHOOL.—Location, south side Broadway street, between Larkin and Polk. Pupils enrolled, 927; average attendance, 753.

WASHINGTON GRAMMAR SCHOOL.—Location, southwest corner Washington and Mason streets. Pupils enrolled, 603; average attendance, 502.

BERNAL HEIGHTS PRIMARY SCHOOL.—Location, Cortland avenue, near Moultrie. Pupils enrolled, 112; average attendance, 86.

EIGHTH STREET PRIMARY SCHOOL.—Location, east side Eighth street, between Harrison and Bryant. Pupils enrolled, 847; average attendance, 611.