

DAVIS' WINDMILLS.

For the last twenty years Mr. John S. Davis has been engaged in manufacturing windmills of a pattern invented by himself, which he has improved upon from time to time, but has never patented, until he now has one of the best mills extant. One of the principal advantages it possesses over many other mills is that the wind acts with equal force upon the whole length of the fan at all times, or in other words, the power is equally distributed. Mr Davis manufactures the mills to order, and for the last five or six years has made and sold an average of sixty per year. Mr. Davis also manufactures the celebrated Compound Hay Press, which has a good reputation among farmers, and has taken the premium at several of our District Fairs. His shop is on the west side of Commerce street, between Main and Levee.

TANNERIES—PACIFIC TANNERY.

This is the largest tanning establishment on the Pacific Coast at the present time, notwithstanding it started from a humble beginning and has been three times destroyed by fire. It is situated at the intersection of Oak and El Dorado streets, is built of brick and is supplied with every convenience requisite for successfully carrying on the business. Messrs. M. and H. Kullman, Jacob Salz and Charles Wagner are the proprietors, the co-partnership being known under the name of Kullman, Wagner & Co. The principal leather manufactured is harness and sole leather and skirtings, with a smaller amount of calf and kips. The product of the establishment amounts annually to from \$150,000 to \$200,000. The number of employees average thirty during the year. The firm have an office and store in San Francisco, which is under the supervision of M. and H. Kullman.

PIONEER TANNERY.

The tannery bearing this name is situated on the corner of Sacramento and Flora streets, near the Insane Asylum. Jacob C. Wagner is the proprietor and employs an average annually of fifteen men. The product of the tannery amounts to about \$70,000.

CITY TANNERY.

Edward Kartschoke is the proprietor of the above establishment, which is located on the south side of Mormon Channel, on the corner of Hunter street and Scott's avenue. Though smaller than either of the other tanneries it did a fair amount of work until March, 1878, when the greater part of it was burned down, entailing a loss upon the proprietor of about \$5,000. It will probably be rebuilt during the present year.